

EUROPE-INBO 2012 10th International Conference Istanbul - Turkey, 17-19 October 2012



Tool for **R**egional
scale assessment
of gro**U**ndwater
Storage
improvement in
adaptation to
clima**T**e change

TRUST Team: Autorità di Bacino dei fiumi Isongo, Tagliamento, Livenza, Piave, Brenta-Bacchiglione

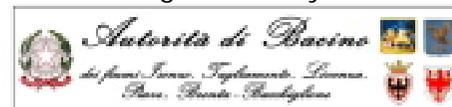
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Tool for **R**egional – scale
assessment of gro**U**ndwater
Storage improvement in
adaptation to clima**T**e change

Coordinating beneficiary:



Partners:



CMCC
Centro Euro-Mediterraneo
per i Cambiamenti Climatici

COORDINATING BENEFICIARY :

- High Adriatic River Basin Authority

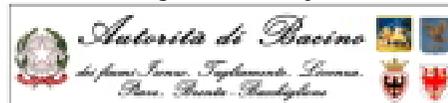
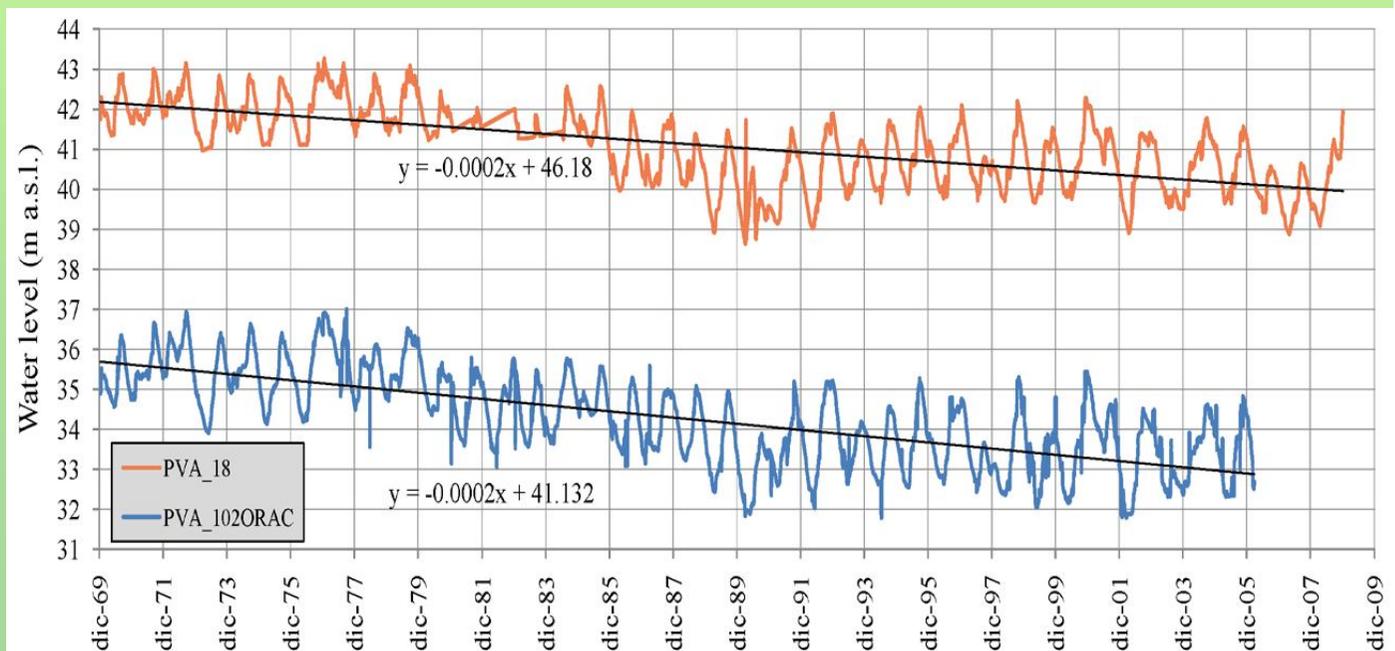
ASSOCIATED BENEFICIARY :

- European-Mediterranean Centre for Climate Change (CMCC);
- SGI Studio Galli Ingegneria S.p.A. (SGI)



ISSUES

- Groundwater in the Upper Plain of these regions have been exploited for decades for agricultural and industrial uses
- In recent years, aquifers, affected by growing water demand, showed a significant lowering of groundwater levels and artesian depressurisation



Adaptation to Climate Change and Water Framework Directive

Art.4 WFD 2000/60/CE:

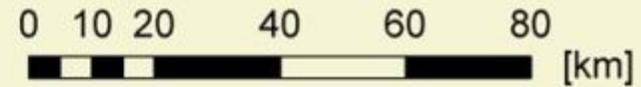
“Member States shall protect, enhance and restore all bodies of groundwater, ensure a balance between abstraction and recharge of groundwater, with the aim of achieving good groundwater status”

General OBJECTIVES

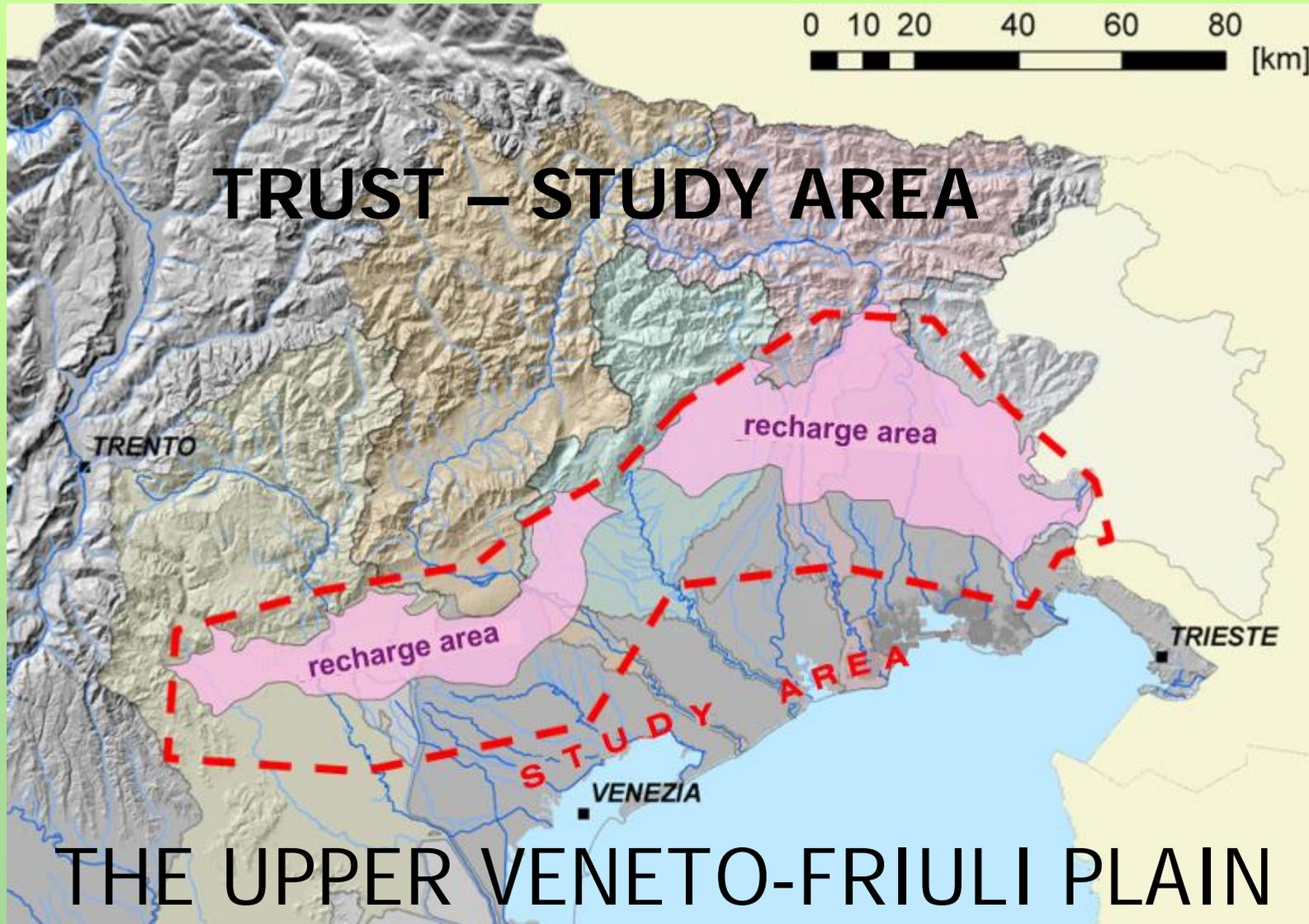
- Incorporate climate change scenarios in the river basin management in accordance with WFD 2000/60/CE
- Examine issues related to the development of water management strategies at river basin scale (WFD) in relation to the CC scenarios

Specific OBJECTIVES

- Develop a database that may characterize the groundwater (and the related water balance terms) to regional scale
- Assessing the possible negative impacts on aquifers of the Veneto-Friuli plain, associated with the climate change scenarios

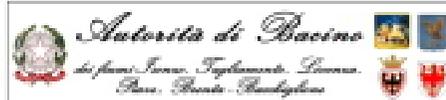


TRUST – STUDY AREA



Tool for Regional – scale assessment of groundwater storage improvement in adaptation to climate change

Coordinating beneficiary:



Partners:



CMCC
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TRUST PROJECT ACTIVITIES

ACTIONS	ACTION TITLE
1	Set up of the stakeholders
2	Acquisition / evaluation of available data
3	Remote sensing and GIS
4	Climate change scenarios
5	Impact of climate change
6	Tools for large scale groundwater balance
7	Objectives and measures definition
8	Capacity building
9	Project dissemination
11	Project monitoring



ACTION 1: Set up of the stakeholders and conceptual framework

OUTCOMES:

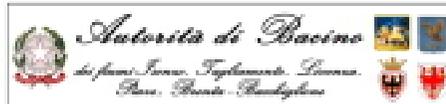
-TECHNICAL
ADVISORY
COMMITTEE

-AGREEMENT
FOR EXCHANGE
DATA



Tool for Regional – scale
assessment of groundwater
Storage improvement in
adaptation to climate change

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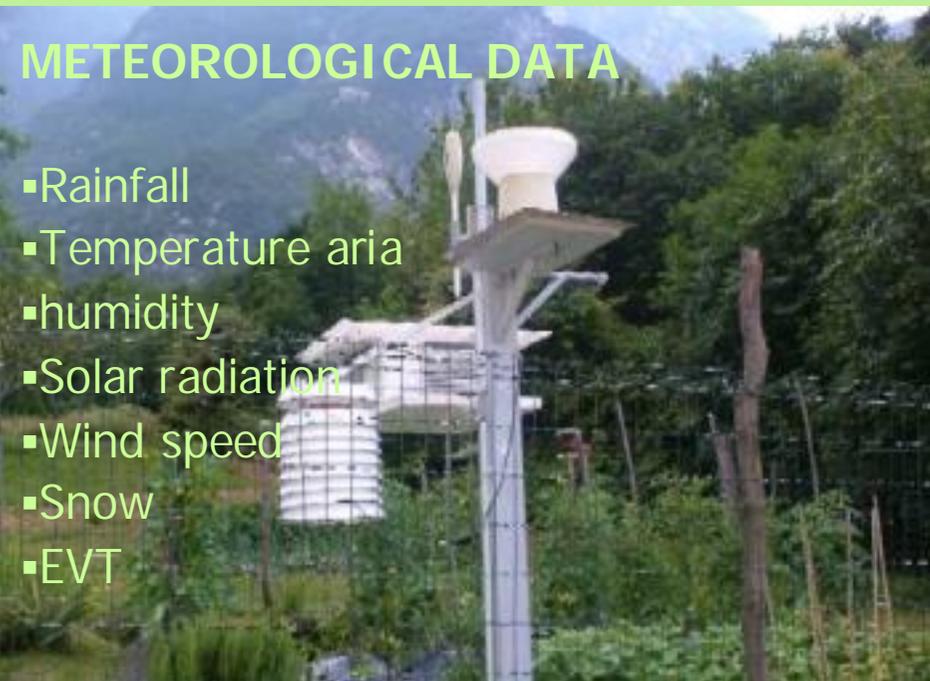
AIR-SOIL INTERFACE DATA



- Pedology map
- Land use
- Irrigation system

ACTION 2: Acquisition and evaluation of data and studies available

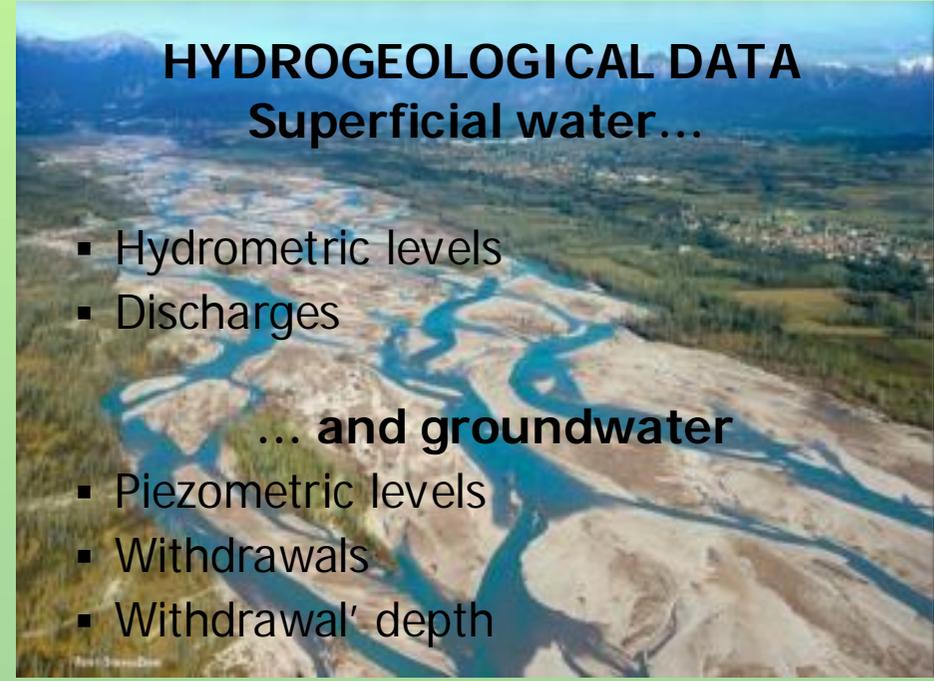
METEOROLOGICAL DATA



- Rainfall
- Temperature air
- humidity
- Solar radiation
- Wind speed
- Snow
- EVT

HYDROGEOLOGICAL DATA

Superficial water...



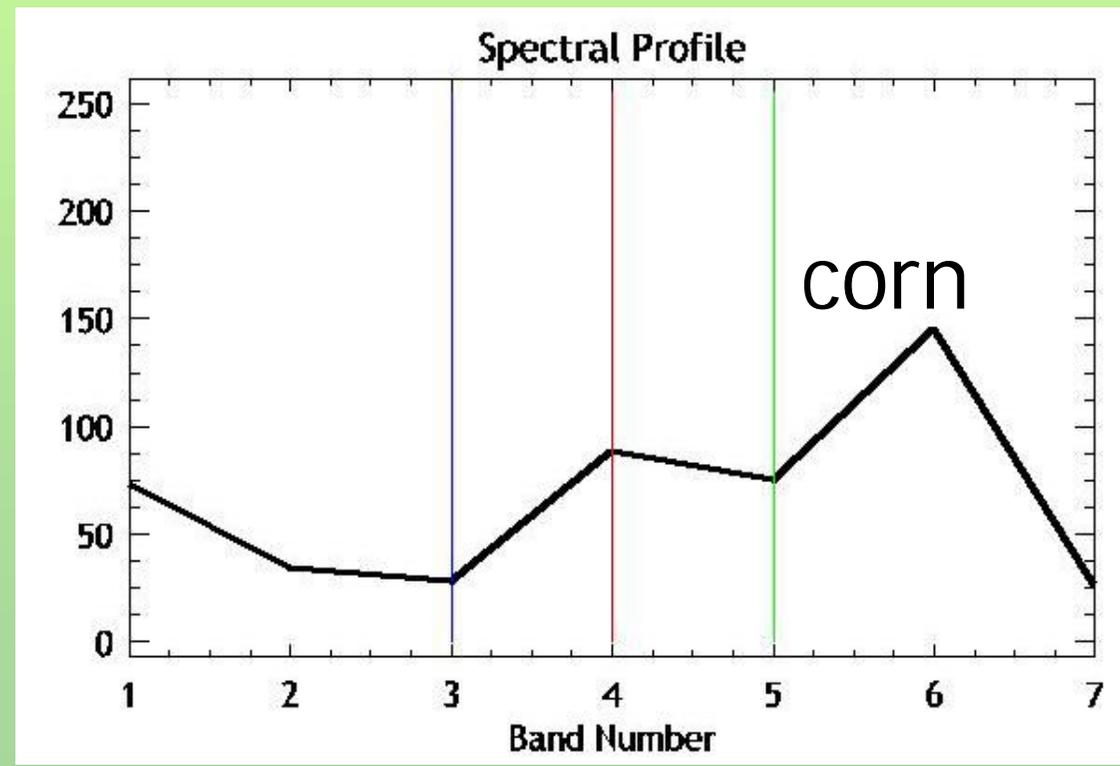
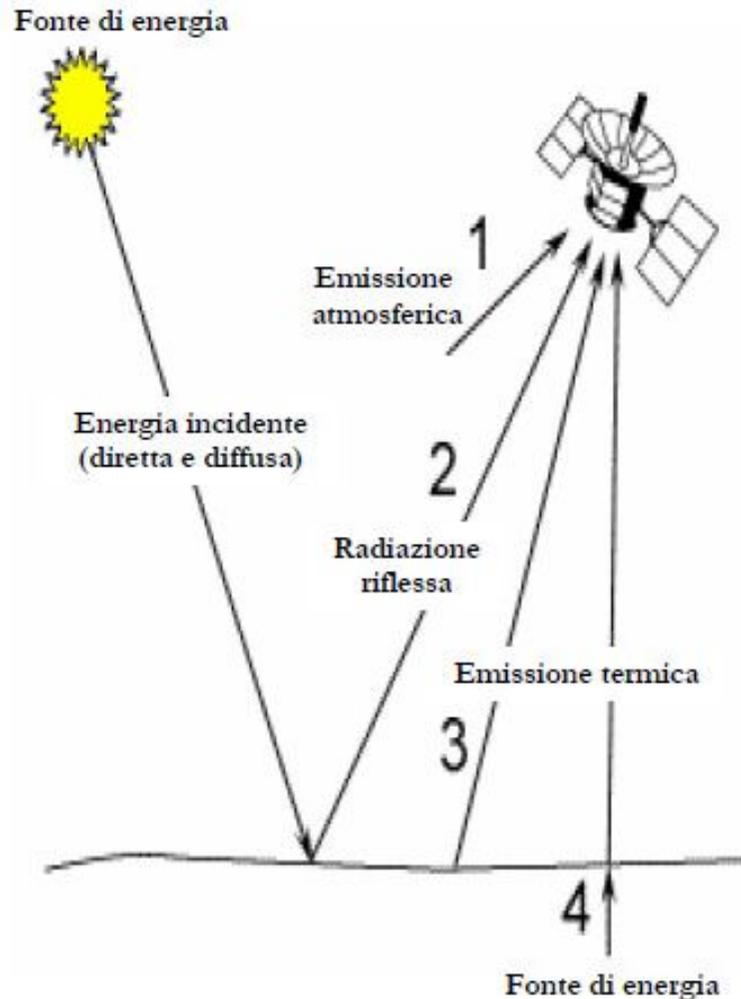
- Hydrometric levels
- Discharges

... and groundwater

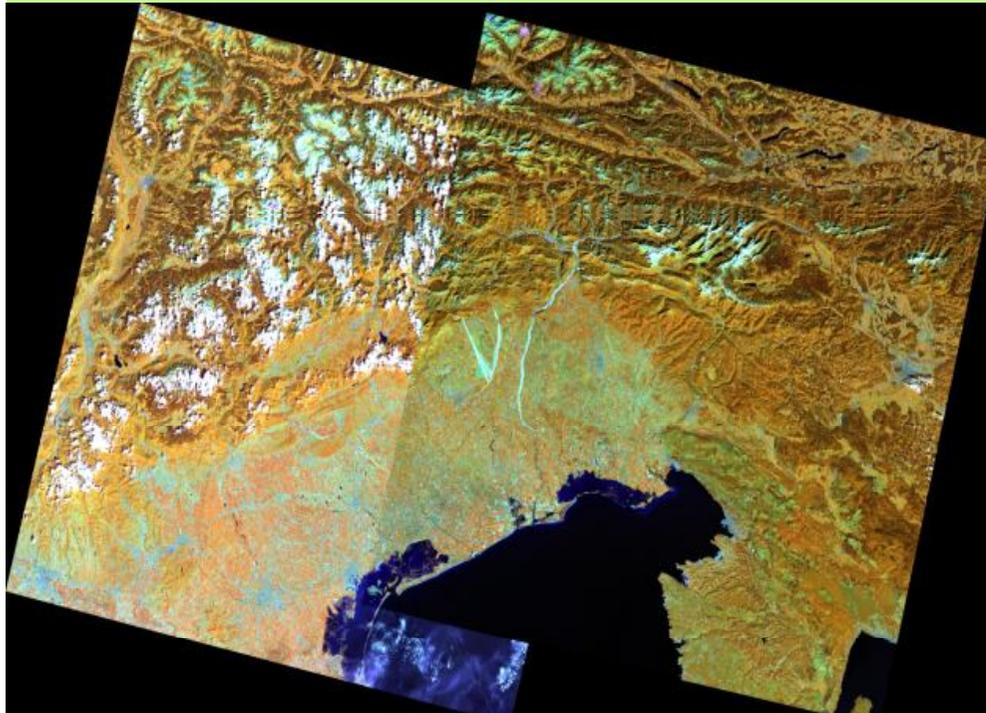
- Piezometric levels
- Withdrawals
- Withdrawal' depth

ACTION 3: Remote sensing and Gis (to quantify the irrigation water deficit)

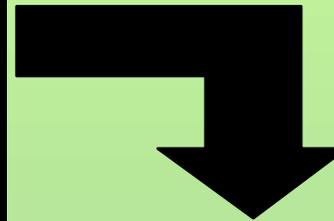
Spectral signature



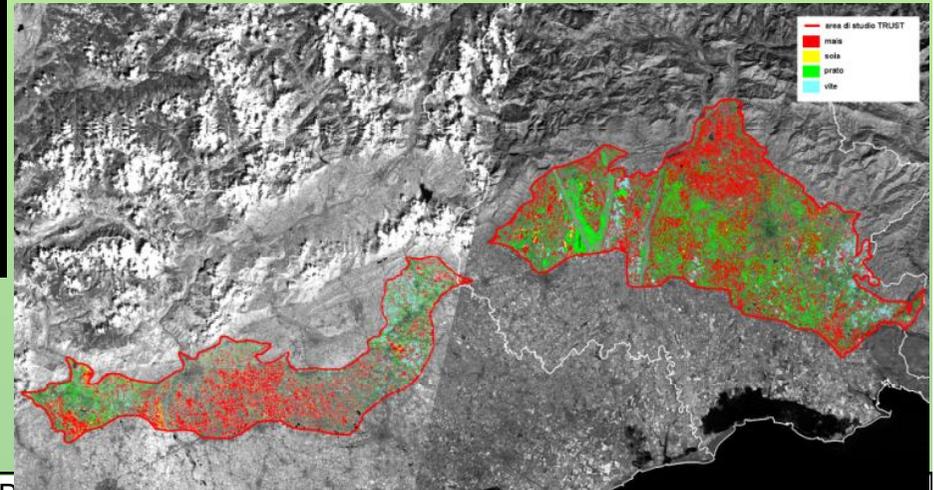
ACTION 3: Remote sensing and Gis (to quantify the irrigation water deficit)



LANDSAT Satellite images

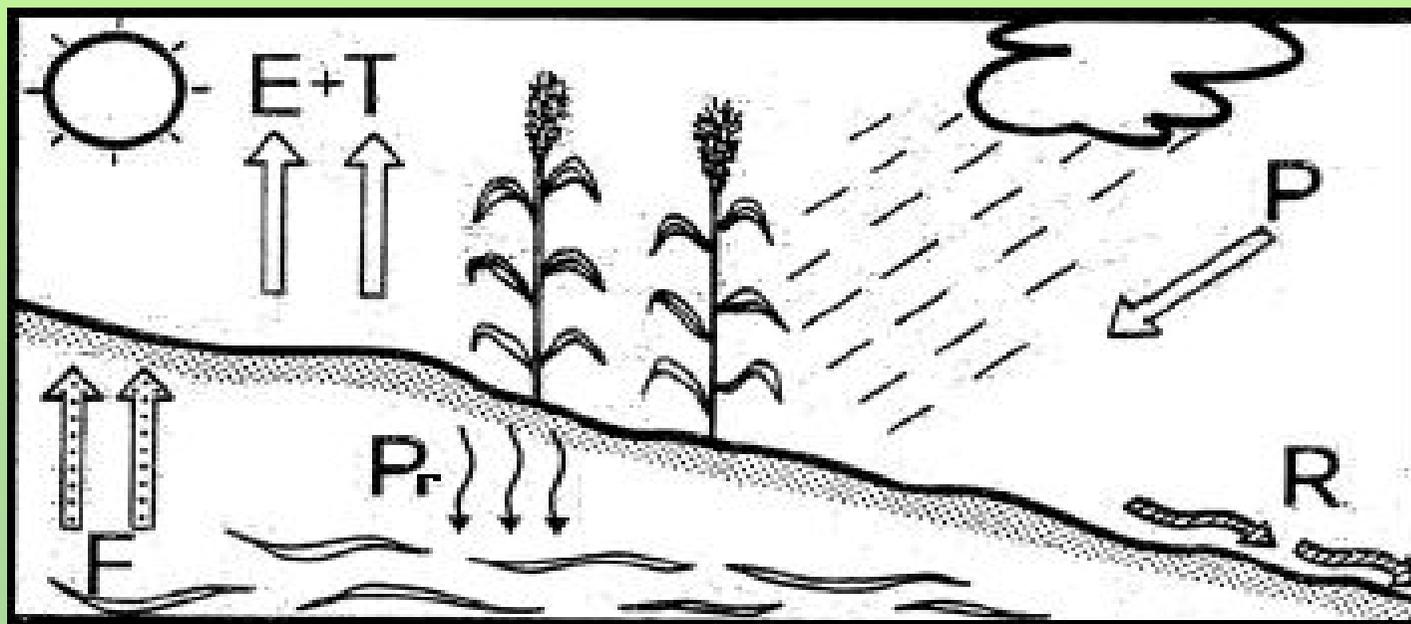


Crops map



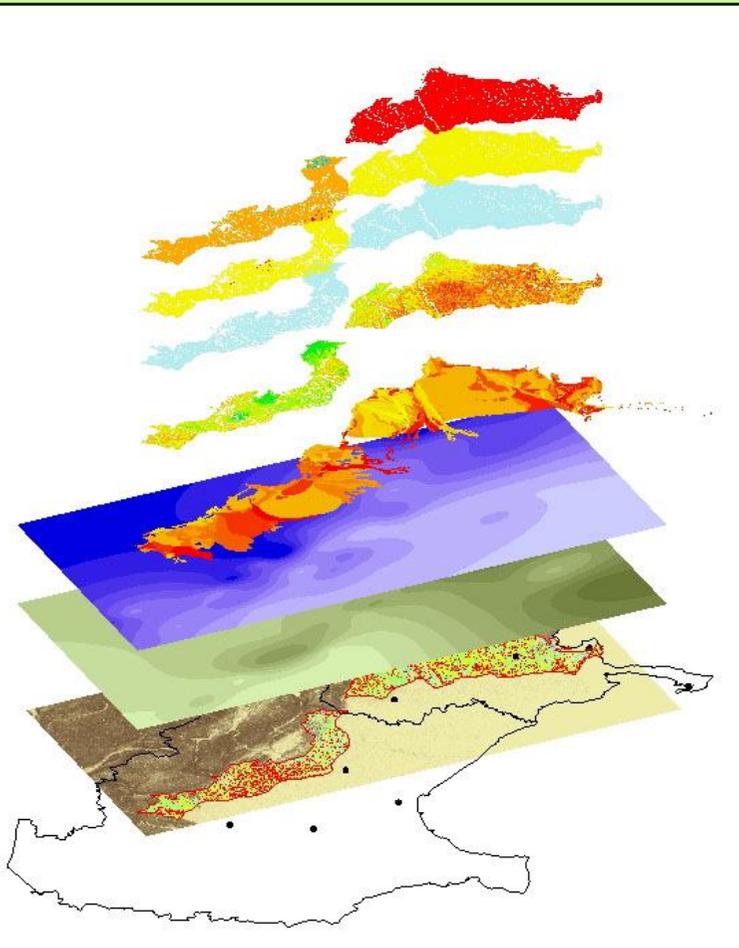
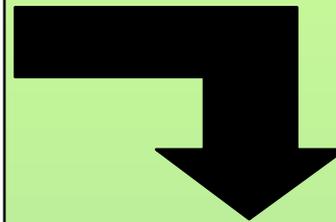
Crop water balance

ACTION 3: Remote sensing and GIS (to quantify the irrigation water deficit)

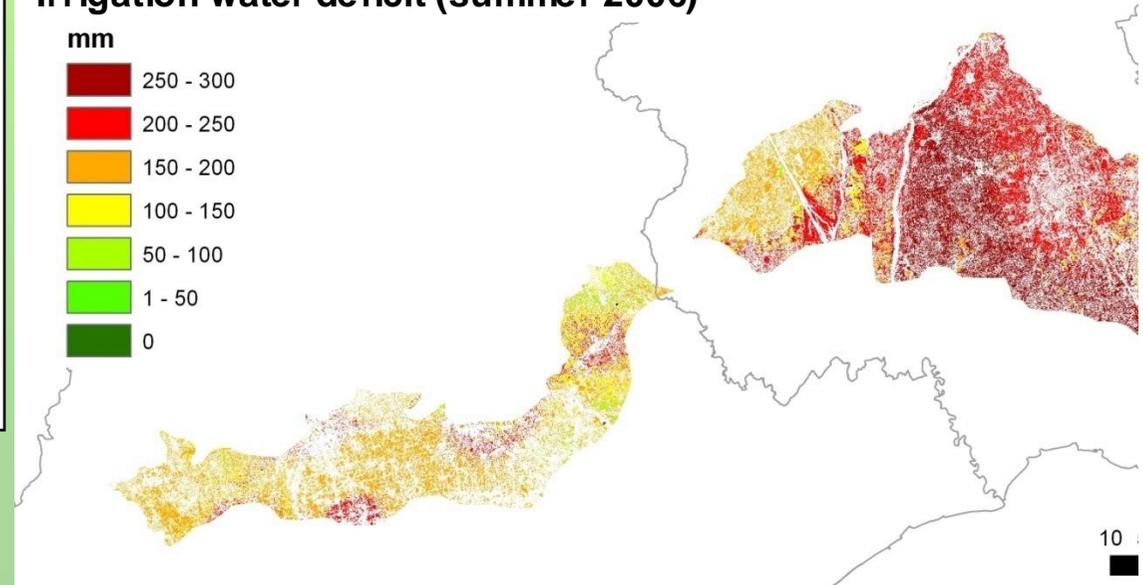


$$D_n = P_n - (ETp_n * Kc_n) + Ru_{(n-1)} - R - In_n$$

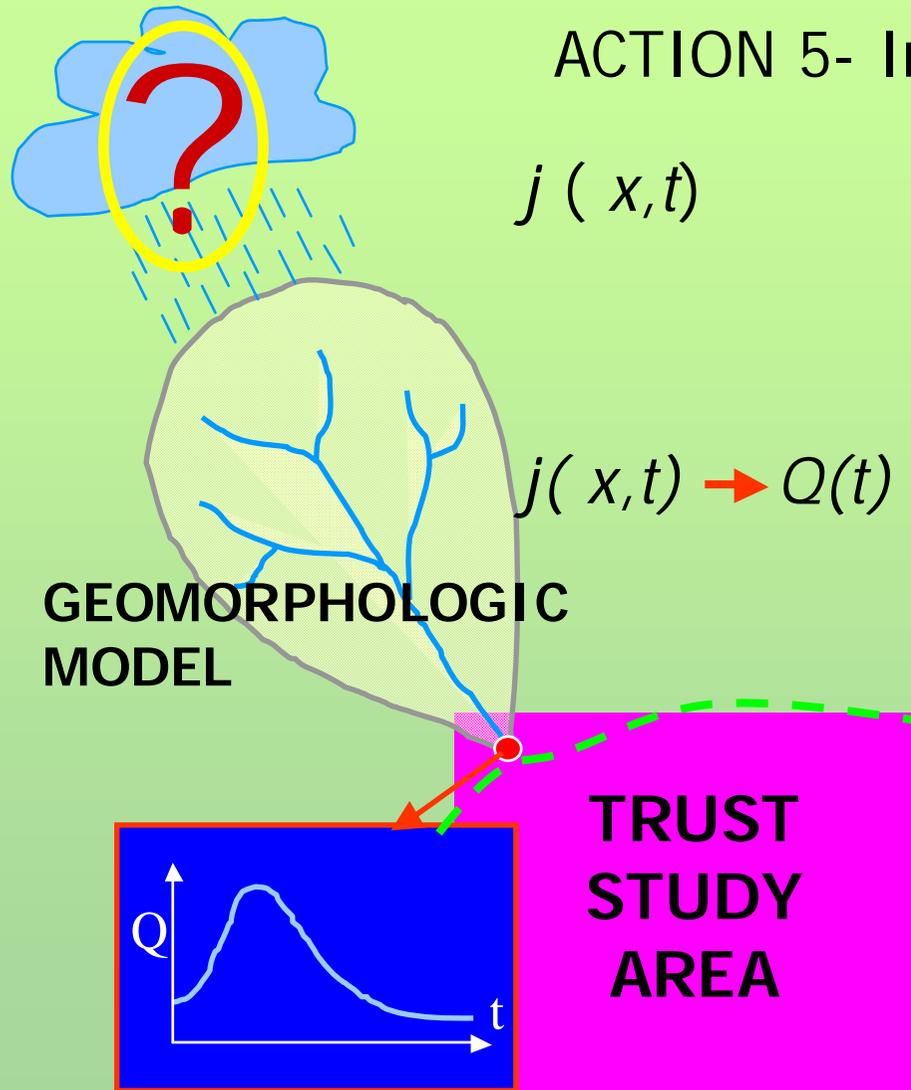
ACTION 3: Remote sensing and Gis (to quantify the irrigation water deficit)



Irrigation water deficit (summer 2006)



ACTION 5- Impact of climate change



geomorphoclimatic approach for determining hydrological response of river basins

Possible effects of future climate on the hydrological balance of the studied river basins